

Tsoutsouras & Company, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

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**Independent Auditor's Report**

Board of Directors  
Medicines for Humanity, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Medicines for Humanity, Inc., which comprise the balance sheet as of September 30, 2016, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

**Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence that we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects the financial position of Medicines for Humanity, Inc. as of September 30, 2016, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

*Tsoutsouras & Company, P.C.*

Tsoutsouras & Company, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Ipswich, Massachusetts

June 28, 2017

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Balance Sheet  
As of September 30, 2016

<b>Assets</b>	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 570,620
Investments, At Market Value (See Note 5)	883,360
Grants Receivable (See Note 4)	446,708
Other Asset	82
	82
<b>Total Assets</b>	\$ 1,900,770
 <b>Liabilities &amp; Net Assets</b>	
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	\$ 54,879
Credit Cards Payable	4,429
	4,429
Total Liabilities	59,308
Net Assets	
Unrestricted	
Operating Funds	152,406
Dominican Republic - Quisqueya	20,000
Emergency Reserve Fund	130,000
	130,000
Total Unrestricted	302,406
Temporarily Restricted	
Thomas & Jane Bilodeau Fund	300,082
Dominican Republic & Haiti Funds Accumulated Income	29,054
Other Programs	805,304
	805,304
Total Temporarily Restricted	1,134,440
Permanently Restricted	
Haiti - Cite Soleil Fund	170,000
Dominican Republic - Consuelo Fund	136,270
Dominican Republic - Quisqueya Fund	98,346
	98,346
Total Permanently Restricted	404,616
Total Net Assets	1,841,462
<b>Total Liabilities &amp; Net Assets</b>	\$ 1,900,770

See Accompanying Notes To The Financial Statements

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Statement of Activities  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

	Unrestricted Net Assets	Temporarily Restricted Net Assets	Permanently Restricted Net Assets	Total
<b>Revenues</b>				
Contributions	\$ 264,173	\$ 828,241	\$ 2,933	\$ 1,095,347
Interest & Dividend Income	19,128	7,486	-	26,614
Realized & Unrealized Gain (Loss)	30,229	32,653	-	62,882
Special Event Income	393,842	-	-	393,842
Change in Discount on Grants Receivable	-	(11,709)	-	(11,709)
Net Assets Released From Restriction - Satisfaction of Program Restrictions	717,496	(717,496)	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>1,424,868</b>	<b>139,175</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>1,566,976</b>
<b>Expenses</b>				
Program Services	1,236,380	-	-	1,236,380
Costs of Direct Benefits to Donors	56,242	-	-	56,242
General & Administrative	14,806	-	-	14,806
Fundraising	156,988	-	-	156,988
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>1,464,416</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,464,416</b>
<b>Change in Net Assets (See Note 10)</b>	<b>(39,548)</b>	<b>139,175</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>102,560</b>
<b>Net Assets at Beginning of Year</b>	<b>341,954</b>	<b>995,265</b>	<b>401,683</b>	<b>1,738,902</b>
<b>Net Assets at End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 302,406</b>	<b>\$ 1,134,440</b>	<b>\$ 404,616</b>	<b>\$ 1,841,462</b>

See Accompanying Notes To The Financial Statements

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Statement of Functional Expenses  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

	Program Services	Donor Benefits	General & Administrative	Fundraising	Total Expenses
Medicines, Equipment, & Supplies	\$ 53,167	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 53,167
Project Operating Expenses	694,882	-	-	-	694,882
Grants Paid	31,487	-	-	-	31,487
Compensation	263,358	-	7,185	60,688	331,231
Payroll Taxes	14,637	-	537	4,475	19,649
Consulting	58,135	-	1,758	66,386	126,279
Professional Fees	14,280	-	1,072	1,148	16,500
Education	377	-	11	66	454
Insurance	5,830	-	193	207	6,230
Office Expense	27,567	-	1,607	9,350	38,524
Other Expense	3,627	-	55	172	3,854
Shipping & Postage	1,019	-	20	1,347	2,386
Printing	1,374	-	-	2,552	3,926
Rent	13,829	-	657	5,960	20,446
Telephone	8,577	-	475	1,349	10,401
Travel	44,234	-	1,236	3,288	48,758
Special Event Expense	-	56,242	-	-	56,242
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 1,236,380</b>	<b>\$ 56,242</b>	<b>\$ 14,806</b>	<b>\$ 156,988</b>	<b>\$ 1,464,416</b>

See Accompanying Notes To The Financial Statements

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Statement of Cash Flows  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016  
Increase (Decrease) In Cash

<b>Operating Activities</b>	
Change in Net Assets	\$ 102,560
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Cash Flow from Operating Activities	
Endowment Contributions	(2,933)
Realized & Unrealized (Gain) Loss on Investments	(62,882)
Changes in Assets & Liabilities:	
Accounts, Pledges & Investment Income Receivables	(446,708)
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	<u>14,830</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>	(395,133)
<b>Investing Activities</b>	
Purchase of Investments	(125,000)
Sale of Investments	<u>313,539</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities</b>	188,539
<b>Financing Activities</b>	
Endowment Contributions	<u>2,933</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities</b>	<u>2,933</u>
<b>Net Increase (Decrease) in cash During Year</b>	(203,661)
<b>Cash - Beginning of Year</b>	<u>774,281</u>
<b>Cash - End of Year</b>	<u><u>\$ 570,620</u></u>

See Accompanying Notes To The Financial Statements

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**1. Organization**

Medicines for Humanity, Inc. (MFH) is a nonprofit organization originally incorporated in 1997 in Massachusetts under the name of Magnificat Global Health Foundation Inc. MFH is a tax exempt organization under Section 501 (c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code (IRC).

MFH's purpose is to improve child survival rates in impoverished communities within emerging countries. MFH's program services focus on healthcare initiatives that have demonstrated effectiveness in reducing child mortality. These initiatives include increasing access of these impoverished communities to essential medicines, to primary healthcare services, to nutrition services, and to training programs for community health workers. MFH collaborates with organizations based in these countries, as well as with other U.S. based organizations, that share the commitment to improve healthcare in the most vulnerable communities around the world.

**2. General & Administrative and Fundraising Expenses**

General & administrative and fundraising expenses combined were 11.7% of total expenses. This ratio is computed by dividing the sum of general & administrative and fundraising expenses by total expenses on the statement of activities.

**3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policy**

*Basis of Presentation*

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America.

*Net Asset Categories*

MFH classifies its resources for financial reporting purposes into net asset classes (unrestricted, temporarily restricted and permanently restricted) based on donor imposed restrictions as opposed to reporting resources under fund accounting. When donor restrictions are satisfied, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Statement of Activities as net assets released from restriction. A description of the net asset categories follows:

*Unrestricted Net Assets*

This category includes resources which contain no external restrictions and resources for which restrictions have been fulfilled in the current fiscal year, a board designated emergency reserve of \$130,000, and a board designated fund of \$20,000 for the Dominican Republic – Quisqueya.

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**Summary of Significant Accounting Policy - Continued**

*Temporarily Restricted Net Assets*

Temporarily restricted net assets include donations and income that contain restrictions specifying how or when the funds may be expended. At September 30, 2016, this category includes the balance of funds that have not yet been expended for the specified purpose or are to be expended in a future year. To ensure observance of restrictions on resources within the framework of Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958-205 Not-for-Profit Entities, MFH accounts for restricted resources in fund groups.

Included in this category is the original principal balance of the Thomas and Jane Bilodeau Fund. All income, including gains, is available for general use by MFH, and is included in unrestricted net assets. Principal may only be expended in an emergency. This category also includes other funds raised which may only be expended on specific programs.

MFH manages its endowment under the Massachusetts Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2006 (UPMIFA). Under UPMIFA, MFH may appropriate for expenditure so much of the endowment fund as is prudent taking into consideration: the duration and preservation of the endowment fund, the purposes of MFH and the endowment fund, the possible effect of inflation or deflation, the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, other resources of MFH, and the investment policy. MFH has interpreted UPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the original gifts to the endowment fund. As a result of this interpretation, MFH classified the original gifts as permanently restricted. The remaining portion of the endowment is classified as temporarily restricted until those assets are appropriated for expenditure.

*Permanently Restricted Net Assets*

This category includes gifts for which donors require that the original gift be invested in perpetuity and that all investment income be expended for designated purposes. Accumulated investment income is accounted for in temporarily restricted net assets.

*Cash and Cash Equivalents*

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in banks and other institutions, and time deposits with an original maturity of ninety days or less.

*Investments*

Investment securities are carried at fair value. Fair value is determined based on quoted market prices (a Level 1 measurement)

*Accounts and Pledges Receivable*

It is MFH's policy to provide an allowance for doubtful accounts, if necessary. At September 30, 2016, no allowance was deemed necessary.

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**Summary of Significant Accounting Policy - Continued**

*Revenue Recognition*

*Contributions*

MFH recognizes revenue in accordance with (ASC) 958-605-25 Not-for-Profit Entities Revenue Recognition. Under ASC 958-605-25, unconditional contributions are recognized as revenues when received or pledged in the appropriate net asset category, depending upon the nature of any donor restrictions. When donor restrictions expire, temporarily restricted assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Statement of Activities as net assets released from restriction.

Contributions of assets other than cash are reported at fair value on the date the property is pledged or donated. The initial fair value measurement is generally considered a Level 1 measurement. Pledges that are expected to be collected in less than one year are reported at net realizable value. Pledges that are expected to be collected in more than one year from the financial statement date are recorded at fair value at the date of promise. Fair value is computed using a present value technique, anticipated cash flows and a risk adjusted discount rate. MFH uses a discount rate of 5%. This is considered a Level 2 fair value measurement. Amortization of the discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue. Conditional gifts and grants are recognized as revenue when the conditions on which they depend are met.

In countries where MFH operates programs, certain labor, facilities and materials are provided at no cost by local government, community or other charitable organizations. Although these services contribute significantly to the program, the value of these services is not recorded in the financial statements, as MFH would not purchase these services.

*Agency Funds*

Periodically, MFH acts as an agent for donors and will receive funds that must be transferred to a specific beneficiary designated by the donor. In accordance with ASC 958-605-25 Not-for-Profit Entities Revenue Recognition, these funds are not included in contribution revenue, but instead are reflected as a liability until the funds are transferred.

*Functional Allocation of Expenses*

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statement of Activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

*Fair Value Measurements*

MFH uses fair value measurements in the financial statements as follows:

- Non-recurring initial measurement of non-cash gifts and pledges receivable
- Recurring measurement of investments (note 5)



Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**Summary of Significant Accounting Policy - Continued**

ASC 820-10, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value is a market based measurement that should utilize market data or assumptions that market participants would use in pricing assets or liabilities including assumptions about risks. The ASC establishes a hierarchy that prioritizes assumptions input into the measurement of fair value into three levels, level 1 being the highest and level 3 being the lowest as follows:

- Level 1 –Quoted prices which are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 –Inputs other than level 1, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active or model derived valuations whose inputs are observable either directly or indirectly through market corroboration
- Level 3 –Inputs that are generally unobservable for which market data is not available and developed using best information available about assumptions that the market would use to price the assets or liabilities.

*Income Taxes*

MFH is exempt from income tax pursuant to Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and is a publicly supported organization as defined in IRC Section 509(a)(1). MFH may, however, incur a tax liability on certain ancillary activities. There was no such liability for fiscal year 2016.

In accordance with ASC 740-Income Taxes, MFH recognizes the tax benefit from uncertain tax positions only if it is more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained on examination by taxing authorities based on the technical merits of the position. The tax benefits recognized in the financial statements from such positions are based on the largest benefit that has a greater than 50% likelihood of being realized upon ultimate settlement.

In addition, interest and penalties are accrued on any unrecognized tax benefit from uncertain tax positions.

Tax years 2013, 2014, and 2015 are within the statute of limitations and are open for examination by Federal and State jurisdictions.

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**4. Grants receivable**

Grants receivable are comprised as follows at September 30, 2016:

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Temporarily Restricted</u>	<u>Permanently Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
In One Year or Less .....	\$ -	\$ 329,317.00	\$ -	\$ 329,317.00
Between One and Five Years.....	-	129,100.00	-	129,100.00
More than Five Years.....	-	-	-	-
Less: Unamortized Discount.....	-	(11,709.00)	-	(11,709.00)
Less: Reserve.....	-	-	-	-
Total.....	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 446,708.00</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 446,708.00</u>

**5. Investments**

At September 30, 2016, investments consist of the following:

	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Carrying Value (Level 1 Fair Value)</u>	<u>Unrealized Gain (Loss)</u>
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 75,000	\$ 74,999	\$ (1)
Stock Mutual Funds	406,732	567,836	161,104
Corporate Debt Securities	222,247	240,525	18,278
	<u>\$ 703,979</u>	<u>\$ 883,360</u>	<u>\$ 179,381</u>

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**Investments - Continued**

Realized and unrealized gains and losses are reported in the statement of activities. The following table sets forth the change in unrealized gain/loss and realized gain/loss on investments for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2016:

Unrealized Gain (Loss) - Beginning of Year	\$ 152,460
Unrealized Gain (Loss) - End of Year	<u>179,381</u>
Change in Unrealized Gain (Loss)	26,921
Realized Gain (Loss)	<u>35,961</u>
Total Realized and Unrealized Investment Gain (Loss)	<u><u>\$ 62,882</u></u>

**6. Changes in Endowment Net Assets**

The following schedule summarizes the changes in endowment net assets at September 30, 2016:

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Temporarily Restricted</u>	<u>Permanently Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Endowment Net Assets - Beginning of Year	\$ -	\$ 25,811	\$ 401,683	\$ 427,494
Investment Return				
Investment Income	-	7,486	-	7,486
Net Gains (Realized & Unrealized)	<u>-</u>	<u>32,653</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>32,653</u>
Total Investment Return	-	40,139	-	40,139
Contributions	-	-	2,933	2,933
Expenses	<u>-</u>	<u>(36,896)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(36,896)</u>
Endowment Net Assets - End of Year	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 29,054</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 404,616</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 433,670</u></u>

The primary objective of the Organization's investment policy is to preserve the original principal of the endowment. To achieve this objective, the Organization targets a balanced portfolio of equities, fixed income, and cash equivalents. As a general rule, the spending policy allows for appropriation of total return as long as it does not reduce the original principal.

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**7. Financial Instruments with Concentrations of Credit Risk**

Financial instruments that potentially subject MFH to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents, investment securities, and receivables. The maximum exposure to MFH on these assets is their book value. Cash and cash equivalents consist of the following:

Eastern Bank	\$ 191,760
Stripe	4,855
Petty Cash	34
Charles Schwab	<u>373,971</u>
	<u>\$ 570,620</u>

The FDIC provides insurance of up to \$250,000 in Eastern Bank. The Deposit Insurance Fund (DIF) provides insurance of amounts over \$250,000 in Eastern Bank. Funds in the Charles Schwab cash reserve and money market accounts are insured up to a total of \$250,000 by Securities Investors Protection Corp (SIPC). Certificates of deposit held in the Charles Schwab accounts are insured up to a total of \$250,000 by the FDIC.

Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility and credit risk. MFH's diversification mitigates some of this potential exposure, as no individual investment accounts for more than 6% of the total assets.

MFH does not require collateral on receivables.

**8. Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**9. Leases**

MFH leases its office space as a tenant-at-will. Total rent expense paid in fiscal year 2016 was \$20,446.

Medicines for Humanity, Inc.  
Notes To The Financial Statements  
For The Year Ended September 30, 2016

**10. Change in Net Assets**

The Change in Net Assets is influenced by the timing of the receipt and expenditure of Temporarily Restricted Net Assets and is an important factor in determining whether Total Change in Net Assets is positive or negative in any particular year. In years when temporarily restricted funds are received and not spent, the change in temporarily restricted net assets will appear as a positive amount. In subsequent years when the temporarily restricted net assets are spent, the change in temporarily restricted net assets will appear as a negative amount. For the year ended September 30, 2016, temporarily restricted revenues received were more than temporarily restricted expenditures, which resulted from receiving donations and pledges in FY16 that will be spent in future years. Accordingly, the change in temporarily restricted net assets is an increase of \$139,175. In addition, the Organization utilized unrestricted net assets in FY16 which were accumulated in prior years to fund projects it deemed necessary. This resulted in an excess of expenses over revenue in unrestricted net assets.

**11. Subsequent Events**

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through June 28, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.